

Editorial Policy and Instructions for Authors

Editorial Policy: In 2004, the Graduate School of Kuroshio Science was established at Kochi University to study the bio-resources, environment, and human health conditions in the area under the influence of the Kuroshio, one of the world's largest ocean currents. To achieve our mission, we have been publishing the journal *Kuroshio Science* twice a year since 2007 so as to cover the integrated arts and sciences, including science, social sciences, and cultural studies related to the Kuroshio area, beyond the borders of any single established field of science. Please visit the URL: <http://kuroshio.cc.kochi-u.ac.jp/en/index.html>

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1. The manuscript must be written in English or Japanese.
2. The text file should be made as a MS-Word document. The text must be double spaced on A4 sheet size with 30 mm margins on top, bottom and both sides, and should include the page and line numbers from the first page.
3. The first text page should contain the name of the manuscript type categorized in the Editorial Policy, the title of the paper, the author(s), affiliation(s) of all author(s) along with postal addresses, the e-mail address of the corresponding author (or contact person), and the running title. The title should not exceed 25 words excluding the subtitle, and the running title must not exceed 30 characters. The name(s) of the author(s) must not be abbreviated, and the corresponding author must be marked with a superscript asterisk (*) on the right side of his/her name.
4. In Research papers, Research notes and Review articles, the second page should include an Abstract stating the aims, methodology, results, and conclusions drawn from the study, and Keywords after the Abstract. The length of Abstract must not exceed 250 words. Keywords must not exceed 5 words.

From page 3, the text of science fields generally contains the following sections, Introduction, Materials and Methods, Results, Discussion, (Acknowledgements,) and References. Headings of the sections should be typed in bold face with center alignment. Subheadings within a section should be in

bold face and in left alignment.

5. Terminology, including abbreviations and acronyms, should follow the general usage in each field. Type a space between a digit and a unit (e.g. 1 cm) except for % and °C. Species and genus names of organisms must be in italic type.
6. Figures and tables should be prepared in pdf, Power Point, Excel (for tables), or jpg (for figures) files, or embedded at the end of the text file. For other file types, consult with the Editor.
7. Letter size used in figures should be a readable one if the figures are resized to be printed within a column (ca. 80 mm) of the page. Figure and table legends must be provided at the end of the text file and above each table in the table file, respectively.
8. Figures and tables must be numbered as Fig. 1 and Table 1 in order of the first appearance of each one in the text.
9. All references cited must be listed in the References section in alphabetical order of the author name(s) by following the examples. The order of the references by the same author(s) should follow the general rules for academic journals.

1) Journals

Clarke, K.R. 1993. Non-parametric multivariate analyses of changes in community structure. *Aust. J. Ecol.*, 18: 117–143.

Mezaki, T. and Kubota, K. 2012. Changes of hermatypic coral community in coastal sea area of Kochi, high-latitude, Japan. *Aquabiology*, 34: 332–337. (in Japanese with English abstract)

2) Books

Anderson, K. and Martin W. (ed.) 2009. “Distortion to agricultural incentives in Asia”, The World Bank, Washington DC.

3) Parts of book

Huei, M.S., Chiu, L.I. and Men, C.Y. 1993. Mass mortality of prawn caused by *Alexandrium tamarense* blooming in a culture pond in southern Taiwan. In: Smayda, T.J. and Shimizu, Y. (eds.) “Toxic Phytoplankton Blooms in the Sea”, Elsevier, New York, pp. 329–333.

4) Internet

FAO. 2005. National aquaculture sector overview- Cuba. http://www.fao.org/fishery/countrysector/naso_cuba/en (Last access 7 March 2012).

10. Other instructions in making the reference list are as

follows.

- 1) As for references written in languages other than English, give the English title and provide the information on the language and the presence of English abstract in parentheses at the end (see the second example of references); in this example, give “(in Japanese)” if the English abstract is absent. If the translated English title is not presented in the reference, give your own translation in brackets after the original title in Roman letters.
- 2) Thesis for a degree is referred to as a book, but give the comma-separated information of the kind of degree, the name of university or institution, and nationality, after the title of the thesis.
- 3) References in press (i.e., accepted for publication) should be listed with year to be issued and replacing unfixed issue and page numbers by “(in press)”. If the year is not fixed, use “in press” instead of year.
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